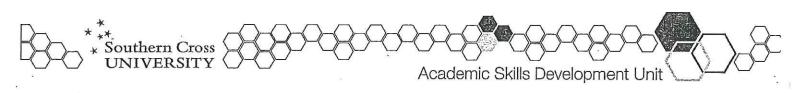


Note-taking symbols & abbreviations

Common Symbols		
→	leads to / causes	
+	is the result of / is caused by	
<u> </u>	increase / rise	
V .	decrease / fall	
&	and	
@	at / amount	
1	per	
?	question	
I	surprisingly	
>	is greater than / more than	
<	is less than	
+	plus / also / in addition	
· x	times	
-	minus	
=	equal to / the same as / corresponds with	
≠	not equal to	
%	percentage	
\$	dollars / money / price / cost	
#	number	
~	about / approximately	
2	to / too	
4	for	
8	anything ending in '-ate'	
	therefore	
· · ·	because	
Common abbreviations	Security	
Common abbreviations	for overenle / such as	
e.g.	for example / such as	
i.e.	that is	
w/	with	
w/o	without	
w/i	within	
VS .	versus / against	
cf	compare	
. b4	before	
re:	regarding / referring to / about	
cont.	continue	
diff.	difference	
edu.	education	
esp.	especially	
est.	establish	
etc.	etcetera / and so on	
info.	information	
intro.	introduction / introduces	
min.	minimum / minute	
max.	maximum	



Apostrophe + final letter			
assoc'n	association / associate		
gov't		government .	
edu'l	educational		
Apostrophe + 'g' for '-ing'			
result'g	resulting		
estblsh'g	establishing		
expct'g	expecting		
Removing vowels or creati	ng word skeletons	300	
xpct	expect		
prblm	problem		
bkgrnd	background		
gvt	government		
wds	words		
rltn	relation		

Be adventurous and make up some of your own abbreviations – the most important thing is that you understand their meaning.