***Conditional (If) Sentences***

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| ***Type;***  ***Probability (%)*** |  | ***Structure*** | ***Example*** |
| **O**  **100%** | ***Real present:***  ***always works;***  ***general rules*** | ***If V1 (present)\*, ~~will~~ V1 (present)*** | ***If*** the temperature ***drops*** to below 0°C, the water ***freezes***.  The water ***freezes*** ***if*** the temperature ***drops*** to below 0°C. |
| **1**  **70% - 90%** | ***Real***  ***future*** | ***If******V1 (present)\*****,* ***will******V (future)*** | ***\*\*\*If*** the weather ***is*** fine, we ***will go*** for a walk.  She ***will be*** happy ***if*** she ***gets*** the job. |
| **2**  **0-5%** | ***Unreal***  ***present***  ***/future*** | ***If******V2 (past)****,* ***would***  ***could V***  ***might*** | ***If*** I ***were*** in charge of the world**,** I ***would cancel*** war conflicts.  He ***would*** ***go*** to the Moon ***if*** he ***had*** a million dollars. |
| **3**  **0%** | ***Unreal***  ***past*** | ***If*  *had V3(perfect),*  *would have***  ***could have V3***  ***might have*** | ***If*** you ***had*** called me yesterday, I ***would have*** tried to help.  They ***could have played*** better last year ***if*** they ***had practiced*** more. |
| **Mixed**  **2 and 3**  **3 and 2** | ***Unreal present + Unreal past***  ***Unreal past +***  ***Unreal present*** | ***If V2 , would have***  ***could have V3***  ***might have***  ***If had V3, would***  ***could V***  ***might*** | ***If*** I ***were*** taller, I ***would have become*** a basketball player.  (but I am not: ))  ***If*** I ***hadn’t eaten*** that old food, I ***wouldn’t feel*** sick now. |

***\*\*\**** *If; Unless; Provided/Providing (that);When; Whenever; As long as; after/before; until; as soon as… (in 1st Conditional) (present) \* - can be Present Simple, Continuous, or Perfect*