***Conditional (If) Sentences***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Type;******Probability (%)*** |  | ***Structure*** | ***Example*** |
| **O****100%** | ***Real present:******always works;*** ***general rules*** | ***If V1 (present)\*, ~~will~~ V1 (present)*** | ***If*** the temperature ***drops*** to below 0°C, the water ***freezes***. The water ***freezes*** ***if*** the temperature ***drops*** to below 0°C.  |
| **1****70% - 90%** | ***Real******future*** | ***If******V1 (present)\*****,* ***will******V (future)*** | ***\*\*\*If*** the weather ***is*** fine, we ***will go*** for a walk.She ***will be*** happy ***if*** she ***gets*** the job. |
| **2****0-5%** | ***Unreal******present******/future*** | ***If******V2 (past)****,* ***would*** ***could V*** ***might*** | ***If*** I ***were*** in charge of the world**,** I ***would cancel*** war conflicts.He ***would*** ***go*** to the Moon ***if*** he ***had*** a million dollars.  |
| **3****0%** | ***Unreal*** ***past*** | ***If*  *had V3(perfect),*  *would have***  ***could have V3*** ***might have*** | ***If*** you ***had*** called me yesterday, I ***would have*** tried to help.They ***could have played*** better last year ***if*** they ***had practiced*** more. |
| **Mixed****2 and 3****3 and 2** | ***Unreal present + Unreal past******Unreal past +*** ***Unreal present*** | ***If V2 , would have***  ***could have V3*** ***might have******If had V3, would*** ***could V*** ***might*** | ***If*** I ***were*** taller, I ***would have become*** a basketball player.(but I am not: ))***If*** I ***hadn’t eaten*** that old food, I ***wouldn’t feel*** sick now. |

***\*\*\**** *If; Unless; Provided/Providing (that);When; Whenever; As long as; after/before; until; as soon as… (in 1st Conditional) (present) \* - can be Present Simple, Continuous, or Perfect*